



# LAWS OF ALASKA

2021

**Source**

HCS CSSB 24(L&C)

**Chapter No.**

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**AN ACT**

Relating to holding corporate meetings by remote communication; allowing voting by remote communication at corporate meetings; making shareholder lists available electronically; relating to for-profit and nonprofit corporations; relating to business and industrial development corporations; relating to Native corporations; relating to the Alaska Banking Code; and providing for an effective date.

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**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1



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2 communication at corporate meetings; making shareholder lists available electronically;  
3 relating to for-profit and nonprofit corporations; relating to business and industrial  
4 development corporations; relating to Native corporations; relating to the Alaska Banking  
5 Code; and providing for an effective date.

6

7 \* **Section 1.** AS 10.06.223 is amended to read:

8           **Sec. 10.06.223. Organizational meeting.** After the commencement of  
9 corporate existence by the issuance of a certificate of incorporation, an organizational  
10 meeting of either the incorporators or the board of directors named in the articles of  
11 incorporation shall be held [, EITHER INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE STATE,] at the  
12 call of a majority of the incorporators or directors named in the articles of  
13 incorporation [,] for the purpose of adopting bylaws, electing directors if none have  
14 been named in the articles, electing officers, and transacting such other business as

1 may come before the meeting. **The organizational meeting may be held at a**  
2 **designated place, by remote communication, or at a designated place and by**  
3 **remote communication. The designated place may be inside or outside the state.**  
4 Those calling the meeting shall give at least 20 **days'** [DAYS] notice of the meeting  
5 by mail to each incorporator or director named. The notice shall state the time and  
6 place, **if the meeting is to be held at a designated place,** of the meeting, **and**  
7 **whether the meeting will also be held by remote communication.**

8 \* **Sec. 2.** AS 10.06.230(e) is amended to read:

9 (e) The bylaws may contain any provision, not in conflict with law or the  
10 articles of incorporation, for the management of the business of the corporation and  
11 for the conduct of the affairs of the corporation, including [BUT NOT LIMITED TO,]

12 (1) a provision referred to in AS 10.06.210(2), (3), or (4);

13 (2) the time, **for meetings held at a designated place, the** place, and  
14 **the manner, including by remote communication,** of calling, conducting, and giving  
15 notice of meetings of shareholders, directors, and committees;

16 (3) the manner of execution, revocation, and use of proxies;

17 (4) the qualifications, duties, and compensation of directors; the time  
18 of their annual election; and the requirements of a quorum for directors' and  
19 committee meetings;

20 (5) the appointment and authority of committees of the board;

21 (6) the appointment, duties, compensation, and tenure of officers;

22 (7) the mode of determination of holders of record of the shares of the  
23 corporation;

24 (8) the making of annual reports and financial statements to the  
25 shareholders.

26 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 10.06.405(a) is amended to read:

27 (a) Meetings of shareholders shall be held at a place inside or outside **the**  
28 **[THIS] state, by remote communication, or at a place inside or outside the state**  
29 **and by remote communication,** as provided in the bylaws. In the absence of a  
30 provision in the bylaws, meetings shall be held at the **direction of the board or at the**  
31 registered office of the corporation.

1 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 10.06.405(b) is amended to read:

2 (b) An annual meeting of the shareholders shall be held at the time as provided  
3 in the bylaws **or, if the bylaws do not set a time, at a time determined by the**  
4 **board.** If the annual meeting is not held within any 13-month period, the superior  
5 court may on the application of a shareholder summarily order a meeting to be held.

6 \* **Sec. 5.** AS 10.06.410(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) Written or printed notice stating the place, **if the meeting will be held at a**  
8 **designated place, the manner, including holding the meeting by remote**  
9 **communication, the** day, and **the** hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special  
10 meeting, the purpose for which the meeting is called, shall be delivered not less than  
11 20 or more than 60 days before the date of the meeting, either personally, by mail, or  
12 by electronic transmission under (b) of this section, by or at the direction of the  
13 president, the secretary, the officer, or persons calling the meeting, to each shareholder  
14 of record entitled to vote at the meeting. If mailed, the notice is considered delivered  
15 when deposited with postage prepaid in the United States mail addressed to the  
16 shareholder at the address of the shareholder as it appears on the stock transfer books  
17 of the corporation, or, if the shareholder has filed with the secretary of the corporation  
18 a written request that notice be mailed to a different address, addressed to the  
19 shareholder at the new address. An affidavit of the secretary or other person giving the  
20 notice or of a transfer agent of the corporation that the notice required by this section  
21 has been given is prima facie evidence of the facts stated in the affidavit. **If**  
22 **attendance of the meeting by remote communication is permitted, the notice must**  
23 **state the method of remote communication by which a shareholder or a proxy**  
24 **holder is considered present in person at the meeting and by which the**  
25 **shareholder or proxy holder may vote.**

26 \* **Sec. 6.** AS 10.06.413(a) is amended to read:

27 (a) At least 20 days before each meeting of shareholders, the officer or agent  
28 having charge of the stock transfer books for shares of a corporation shall make a list  
29 of the shareholders entitled to vote at the meeting or an adjournment of the meeting  
30 arranged in alphabetical order, with the address of and the number of shares held by  
31 each shareholder. The list shall be kept on file at the registered office of the

1 corporation and is subject to inspection by a shareholder or the agent or attorney of a  
2 shareholder at any time during usual business hours for a period of 20 days before the  
3 meeting. The list shall also be produced and kept open at the time and place of the  
4 meeting and [SHALL BE] subject to the inspection of a shareholder during the  
5 meeting, **or the list shall be kept available for the meeting on a reasonably**  
6 **accessible electronic network where the information required to gain access to**  
7 **the list is provided with the notice of the meeting. If the corporation makes the**  
8 **list available on an electronic network, the corporation may take reasonable steps**  
9 **to ensure that the information is available only to shareholders of the**  
10 **corporation.** The original stock transfer books are prima facie evidence as to the  
11 shareholders who are entitled to examine the list or transfer books or to vote at a  
12 meeting of shareholders.

13 \* **Sec. 7.** AS 10.06.415(a) is amended to read:

14 (a) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of incorporation, a majority of the  
15 shares entitled to vote, represented in person, **by remote communication,** or by  
16 proxy, constitutes a quorum at a meeting of shareholders, but in no event may a  
17 quorum consist of less than one-third of the shares entitled to vote at the meeting. If a  
18 quorum is present, the affirmative vote of the majority of shares represented at the  
19 meeting and entitled to vote on the subject matter is the act of the shareholders, unless  
20 the vote of a greater number or voting by classes is required by this chapter, the  
21 articles of incorporation, or the bylaws.

22 \* **Sec. 8.** AS 10.06.418(b) is amended to read:

23 (b) A proxy is not valid after the expiration of 11 months from the date of the  
24 proxy unless it qualifies as an irrevocable proxy under (e) of this section. A proxy  
25 continues in full force and effect until revoked by the person executing it, except as  
26 provided in this section. A person may revoke a proxy by a writing delivered to the  
27 corporation stating that the proxy is revoked, by a subsequent proxy executed by the  
28 person executing the prior proxy and delivered to the corporation, or by attendance at  
29 the meeting and voting in person, **or by remote communication,** by the person  
30 executing the proxy. The dates contained on the forms of proxy presumptively  
31 determine the order of execution, regardless of the postmark dates on the envelopes in

1 which the proxies are mailed.

2 \* **Sec. 9.** AS 10.06.420(c) is amended to read:

3 (c) A shareholder may vote in person, **by remote communication**, by proxy  
4 executed in writing by the shareholder or by the authorized attorney-in-fact of the  
5 shareholder, or by proxy executed by electronic transmission by the shareholder or by  
6 the authorized attorney-in-fact of the shareholder. A proxy executed by electronic  
7 transmission must

8 (1) be directed to the person who will be the holder of the proxy or to a  
9 proxy solicitation firm, proxy support service organization, or similar agent that is  
10 authorized by the person who will be the holder of the proxy to receive the  
11 transmission; and

12 (2) include information that demonstrates that the shareholder  
13 authorized the transmission.

14 \* **Sec. 10.** AS 10.06.420(d) is amended to read:

15 (d) Unless the articles of incorporation provide otherwise, at an election for  
16 directors, each shareholder entitled to vote at the election may vote, in person, **by**  
17 **remote communication**, or by proxy, the number of shares owned by the shareholder  
18 for as many persons as there are directors to be elected and for whose election the  
19 shareholder has a right to vote, or to cumulate votes by giving one candidate votes  
20 equal to the number of directors multiplied by the number of shares of the shareholder,  
21 or by distributing votes on the same principle among any number of candidates. The  
22 rights created by this subsection may not be limited by amendment to the articles  
23 when the votes cast against the amendment would be sufficient to elect one director if  
24 voted cumulatively at an election of the entire board.

25 \* **Sec. 11.** AS 10.06.420(f) is amended to read:

26 (f) Shares held by an administrator, executor, guardian, or conservator may be  
27 voted by that person, [EITHER] in person, **by remote communication**, or by proxy,  
28 without a transfer of the shares into the name of that person. Shares standing in the  
29 name of a trustee may be voted by the trustee, [EITHER] in person, **by remote**  
30 **communication**, or by proxy, but a trustee is not entitled to vote shares held by the  
31 trustee without a transfer of the shares into the name of the trustee.

1 \* **Sec. 12.** AS 10.06.420(j) is amended to read:

2 (j) If a corporation adopts rules to provide for voting by proxy executed by  
3 electronic transmission **or by a ballot cast by electronic transmission**, the rules must  
4 provide that all legally qualified proxies **and ballots cast by electronic transmission**  
5 may be voted in the same manner as the corporation's proxy **or ballot**.

6 \* **Sec. 13.** AS 10.06.420 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

7 (k) The board may permit shareholders and shareholders' proxy holders to  
8 participate in meetings of the shareholders by remote communication using one or  
9 more methods of remote communication, whether the meetings are held at a  
10 designated place, by remote communication, or at a designated place and by remote  
11 communication. The board may adopt guidelines and procedures that apply to  
12 participation in shareholder meetings by remote communication and that the board  
13 considers appropriate. The board may limit participation to specified locations or  
14 means of communication. A shareholder participating in a meeting by remote  
15 communication permitted by the board is considered to be present in person at the  
16 meeting.

17 \* **Sec. 14.** AS 10.06.470(a) is amended to read:

18 (a) A regular or special meeting of the board or a committee of the board may  
19 be called by the **chair** [CHAIRMAN] of the board, the president, a vice-president, the  
20 secretary, or a director and may be held at any place **designated under the bylaws**  
21 inside or outside **the** [THIS] state, **by remote communication, or at a designated**  
22 **place inside or outside the state and by remote communication. A member of the**  
23 **board or of a committee of the board participating in a meeting by remote**  
24 **communication is considered to be present in person at the meeting for the**  
25 **purposes of reaching a quorum under AS 10.06.473 and for voting at the meeting.**

26 \* **Sec. 15.** AS 10.06.960(n) is amended to read:

27 (n) Notwithstanding AS 10.06.504(d), an amendment to the articles of  
28 incorporation of a corporation organized under 43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq. (Alaska Native  
29 Claims Settlement Act) and incorporated under former AS 10.05.005 to add a  
30 provision eliminating or limiting the personal liability of a director to the corporation  
31 or its stockholders for monetary damages under AS 10.06.210(1)(M) may be adopted



1 by the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares represented at the regular or special  
2 meeting at which a quorum is present in person, [OR] by proxy, **or by remote**  
3 **communication.**

4 \* **Sec. 16.** AS 10.06.960(o) is amended to read:

5 (o) Notwithstanding AS 10.06.455(b) and 10.06.504(d), an amendment to the  
6 articles of incorporation of a village corporation organized under 43 U.S.C. 1601 et  
7 seq. (Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act) and incorporated under former  
8 AS 10.05.005 to add a provision authorizing the classification of directors under  
9 AS 10.06.455 may be adopted by the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares  
10 represented at a regular or special meeting at which a quorum is present in person,  
11 [OR] by proxy, **or by remote communication.**

12 \* **Sec. 17.** AS 10.06.960(p) is amended to read:

13 (p) Notwithstanding AS 10.06.504(d), a Native corporation incorporated  
14 under former AS 10.05 before July 1, 1989, may amend its articles under this  
15 subsection to reduce the quorum necessary to hold a meeting of shareholders to one-  
16 third of the outstanding shares entitled to vote at a meeting, represented in person, **by**  
17 **remote communication,** or by proxy. An amendment under this subsection is  
18 approved if it receives an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the shares represented in  
19 person, **by remote communication,** or by proxy at an annual meeting. The Native  
20 corporation may not use the reduced quorum established under this subsection to  
21 adopt other amendments of the articles or to adopt resolutions to which 43 U.S.C.  
22 1629b applies. AS 10.06.504(d) continues to apply to the adoption of other  
23 amendments of the articles.

24 \* **Sec. 18.** AS 10.06.990 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

25 (51) "remote communication" means communication by means of  
26 electronic communication, conference telephone, videoconference, the Internet,  
27 electronic transmission, or other means by which persons not physically present in the  
28 same location may communicate with and hear each other on a substantially  
29 simultaneous basis.

30 \* **Sec. 19.** AS 10.10.100(b) is amended to read:

31 (b) Each stockholder shall have one vote, in person, **by remote**

1        **communication**, or by proxy, for each share of capital stock held by that stockholder,  
2        and each member shall have one vote, in person, **by remote communication**, or by  
3        proxy, except that a member having a loan limit of more than \$1,000 shall have one  
4        additional vote, in person, **by remote communication**, or by proxy, for each  
5        additional \$1,000 **that** [WHICH] the member is authorized to have outstanding on  
6        loans to the corporation at any one time as determined under AS 10.10.070(a)(3)(B).

7        \* **Sec. 20.** AS 10.10.100 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

8                (c) A proxy may be executed in writing by a stockholder or by the authorized  
9                attorney-in-fact of the stockholder, or executed by electronic transmission by the  
10               stockholder or by the authorized attorney-in-fact of the stockholder. A proxy executed  
11               by electronic transmission must

12                        (1) be directed to the person who will be the holder of the proxy or to a  
13                        proxy solicitation person, including a proxy support service organization or similar  
14                        agent that is authorized by the person who will be the holder of the proxy to receive  
15                        the transmission; and

16                        (2) include information that demonstrates that the stockholder  
17                        authorized the transmission.

18                (d) In this section, "electronic transmission" and "remote communication"  
19                have the meanings given in AS 10.06.990.

20        \* **Sec. 21.** AS 10.20.066 is amended to read:

21                **Sec. 10.20.066. Notice of meetings.** Unless otherwise provided in the articles  
22                of incorporation or bylaws, written notice stating the **manner**, place, **if the meeting is**  
23                **to be held at a designated place**, day, and hour of the meeting, and, in case of a  
24                special meeting, the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called, shall be  
25                delivered not less than 10 nor more than 50 days before the date of the meeting, either  
26                personally or by mail, by or at the direction of the president, or the secretary, or the  
27                officers or persons calling the meeting, to each member entitled to vote at the meeting.  
28                If mailed, the notice shall be considered to be delivered when deposited in the United  
29                States mail addressed to the member at the member's address as it appears on the  
30                records of the corporation, with postage prepaid.

31        \* **Sec. 22.** AS 10.20.071(b) is amended to read:

1 (b) A member entitled to vote may vote in person or, unless the articles of  
2 incorporation or the bylaws otherwise provide, may vote by **remote communication,**  
3 **by proxy executed in writing by the member or by the attorney-in-fact for the member,**  
4 **or by proxy executed by electronic transmission by the member or by the**  
5 **authorized attorney-in-fact of the member.** A proxy is not valid after 11 months  
6 from the date of its execution, unless otherwise provided in the proxy. If directors or  
7 officers are to be elected by members, the bylaws may provide that the elections may  
8 be conducted by mail.

9 \* **Sec. 23.** AS 10.20.071(e) is amended to read:

10 (e) The articles of incorporation or the bylaws may provide the number or  
11 percentage of members entitled to vote represented in person, **by remote**  
12 **communication,** or by proxy, or the number or percentage of votes represented in  
13 person, **by remote communication,** or by proxy, which constitute a quorum at a  
14 meeting of members. In the absence of any such provision, members holding one-  
15 tenth of the votes entitled to be cast on the matter to be voted **on** [UPON] represented  
16 in person, **by remote communication,** or by proxy constitute a quorum. A majority of  
17 the votes entitled to be cast on a matter to be voted **on** [UPON] by the members  
18 present or represented by proxy at a meeting at which the quorum is present is  
19 necessary for adoption unless a greater proportion is required by this chapter, the  
20 articles of incorporation or the bylaws.

21 \* **Sec. 24.** AS 10.20.071 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

22 (f) A proxy executed by electronic transmission must

23 (1) be directed to the person who will be the holder of the proxy or to a  
24 proxy solicitation person, including a proxy support service organization or similar  
25 agent that is authorized by the person who will be the holder of the proxy to receive  
26 the transmission; and

27 (2) include information that demonstrates that the stockholder  
28 authorized the transmission.

29 (g) In this section, "electronic transmission" has the meaning given in  
30 AS 10.06.990.

31 \* **Sec. 25.** AS 10.20.076 is amended to read:

1           **Sec. 10.20.076. Quorum of members.** Unless otherwise provided in the  
2 articles of incorporation or the bylaws, members holding one-tenth of the votes  
3 entitled to be cast, represented in person, **by remote communication**, or by proxy,  
4 constitute a quorum at a meeting of members. However, in no event may a quorum  
5 consist of less than one-tenth of the votes entitled to vote at a meeting. If a quorum is  
6 present, the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes represented at the meeting and  
7 entitled to vote on the subject matter is the act of the members, unless the vote of a  
8 greater number is required by this chapter or the articles of incorporation or the  
9 bylaws.

10 \* **Sec. 26.** AS 10.20.116(a) is amended to read:

11           (a) Regular or special meetings of the board of directors may be held **at a**  
12 **designated place, by remote communication, or at a designated place and by**  
13 **remote communication. The designated place may be** [EITHER] inside or outside  
14 the state.

15 \* **Sec. 27.** AS 10.20.166(a) is amended to read:

16           (a) After the issuance of the certificate of incorporation, an organizational  
17 meeting of the board of directors named in the articles of incorporation shall be held **at**  
18 **a designated place, by remote communication, or at a designated place and by**  
19 **remote communication** [, EITHER INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE STATE,] at the call  
20 of a majority of the incorporators, for the purpose of adopting bylaws, electing  
21 officers, and the transaction of other business as may come before the meeting. **The**  
22 **designated place may be inside or outside the state.** The incorporators calling the  
23 meeting shall give at least three days' notice of the meeting by mail to each director  
24 named, **and the notice must** [WHICH SHALL] state the time and place of the  
25 meeting.

26 \* **Sec. 28.** AS 10.20.920 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

27           (10) "remote communication" has the meaning given in AS 10.06.990.

28 \* **Sec. 29.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
29 read:

30           SAVING CLAUSE. This Act does not affect

31           (1) a court action or court proceeding begun before the effective date of this

1 Act; or

2 (2) a right accrued before the effective date of this Act.

3 \* **Sec. 30.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
4 read:

5 RETROACTIVITY. This Act is retroactive to March 11, 2020.

6 \* **Sec. 31.** This Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

7